



## Special Topics

### 10 Islam, Religion, and Modern Controversies

#### 10.2 **Tawhīd: The Muslim God according to the Prophet Muhammad and the Ahl al-Bayt (as)**

**Word:** Contingent being

**Meaning:** A being that exists dependently, does not exist in and of itself

**Word:** Necessary being

**Meaning:** A being that exists independently, exists in and of itself

**Word:** Objective

**Meaning:** Pure fact, does not depend on human opinion.

**Word:** Subjective

**Meaning:** Depends on human senses, perceptions and opinion. Difficult to know for certain if it is 100% true.